



MERCATUS CENTER
George Mason University

POLICY SPOTLIGHT

Bringing Portable Benefits to North Carolina's Independent Workforce: Overview

Modernizing benefit laws could empower over 900,000 North Carolina workers

LIYA PALAGASHVILI | AUGUST 2025

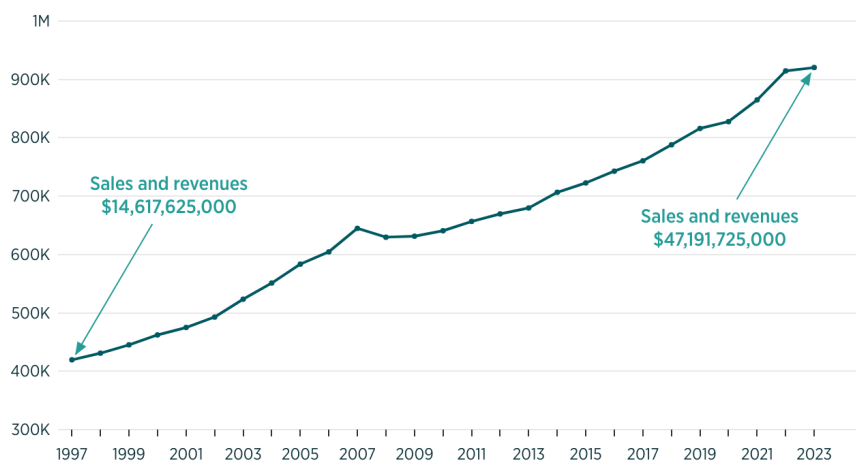
In today's economy, over 900,000 North Carolina residents are freelancers, contractors, or self-employed workers. They include rideshare and delivery drivers, truckers, freelance creatives, real estate agents, hairstylists, childcare providers, professional consultants, and countless other occupations. US Census Bureau data show that this is a growing workforce, generating nearly \$48 billion annually in revenue or sales for the state (figure 1).

Yet because these workers operate outside traditional employment, they often lack job-based benefits such as health insurance, retirement plans, and paid leave—not because companies are unwilling to offer the benefits, but because outdated laws make it risky to provide them to non-employees. Under North Carolina law, providing benefits can trigger reclassification as an “employee.”

Many self-employed workers could gain access to benefits if companies were legally allowed to contribute to portable benefit plans on their behalf.

FIGURE 1. Growth in self-employment in North Carolina, 1997 to 2023

Number of establishments



Source: US Census Bureau, *Nonemployer Statistics (NES)*, last modified May 9, 2024, <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/nonemployer-statistics.html>.



For more information or to meet with the scholar, contact
Mercatus Outreach, 703-993-4930, dschroeder@mercatus.gmu.edu or mercatusoutreach@mercatus.gmu.edu
Mercatus Center at George Mason University, 3434 Washington Blvd., 4th Floor, Arlington, Virginia 22201

The ideas presented in this document do not represent official positions of the Mercatus Center or George Mason University.

What Are Portable Benefits?

Portable benefits are a solution designed for today's flexible workforce. Tied to the individual worker—not a job or employer—portable benefits allow independent workers to receive contributions from multiple companies into a single worker-owned account managed by a bank or third-party platform. These accounts can support health insurance premiums, paid time off, retirement savings, and more.¹

Momentum Across the States

Several states are leading the way:

- **Maryland, Pennsylvania, and Georgia:** Governors in these states have supported a DoorDash program that gives Dashers support for paid time off and health insurance. In Pennsylvania, the program delivered over \$1.3 million benefits to previously ineligible workers. Of the participants, 77% felt more financially secure with the benefits, and 91% said they would feel even more secure if the pilot became permanent. Portable benefits legislation would provide a lasting solution.
- **Utah:** Passed the first voluntary portable benefits law in 2023; Target and Lyft launched a pilot program
- **Alabama, Tennessee, and Wisconsin:** Enacted laws in April and June 2025 similar to Utah's 2023 portable benefits law, removing legal barriers for companies to offer benefits to independent workers

The Worker's Case for Portable Benefits

- **Preference for independent work:** According to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, 80.3 percent of independent workers prefer to stay independent; only 8.2 percent prefer W-2 work.
- **Support for benefits:** 80.1 percent of self-employed workers want access to portable benefits.
- **Desire for balance:** Workers want security without sacrificing flexibility and independence.

In NC, independent workers in these top 10 industries would benefit from portable benefits laws:

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services | 6. Administrative & Support Services |
| 2. Construction | 7. Retail Trade |
| 3. Other Services (e.g., repair, personal care) | 8. Health Care & Social Assistance |
| 4. Transportation & Warehousing | 9. Arts, Entertainment, Recreation |
| 5. Real Estate & Rental Leasing | 10. Finance & Insurance |

The Business Case for Portable Benefits

- **Workforce stability:** Helps attract and retain a more reliable and engaged independent workforce
- **Legal clarity:** Enables companies to offer benefits without fearing legal backlash
- **Operational flexibility:** The voluntary, opt-in model avoids mandates for resource-constrained businesses, while empowering better-resourced companies to support their independent workers

Policy Recommendation for North Carolina

North Carolina can join the national movement by allowing workers to create portable benefits accounts and companies to contribute to portable benefits funds without triggering worker reclassification rules. In doing so, North Carolina can support a modern, inclusive economy that aligns with how people actually work today—empowering businesses to innovate and enabling workers to thrive.

¹ See <https://www.mercatus.org/research/policy-briefs/flexible-and-portable-benefits-independent-workers-state-policy-guide>.