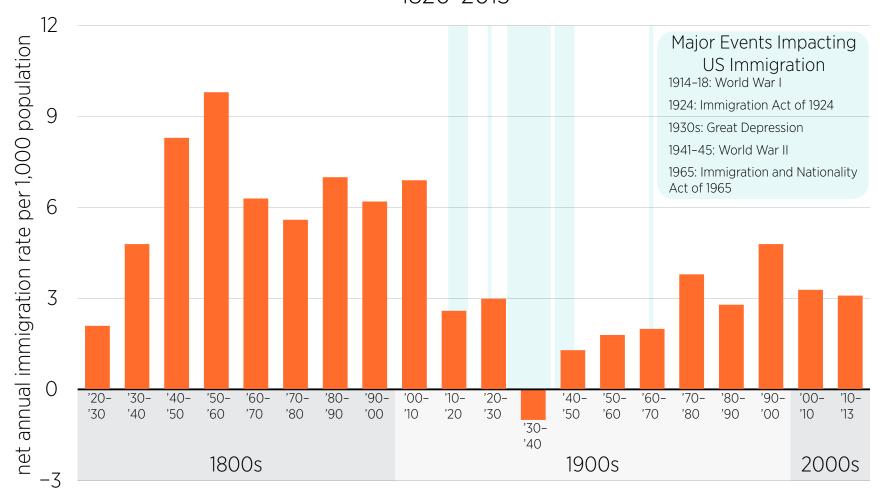
Net US Immigration Rate by Decade, 1820–2013





Data notes: The net international migration rate through 2000 is based on the rate of US population growth minus the rate of natural increase (crude birthrate minus crude death rate). This captures the net inflow of migrants to the United States regardless of legal status. The net migration rate from 2000 to 2013 also includes net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, net migration of US citizens to and from the United States, and net movement of the armed forces population between the United States and overseas. Source: National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, "The Economic and Fiscal Consequences of Immigration," 2016, table 2-2, 36–37.