Increase the House-to-Senate Seat Ratio by 1 Unit

Ten Fewer Seats in the Senate

No Automatic Shutdown Provision

Line-Item Vetoes in Divided Governments

TELs in Low-Income States

Annual Budget Cycles

Supermajority Requirements for Tax Increases

Strict Balanced Budget Requirements

Centralized Spending Committees

Item Reduction Vetoes

Separate Spending and Tax Committees

How Institutions Affect Per Capita Spending

2008 Dollars