# Constitutional and Statutory Protections Designed to Support Consensus on Future California Water Development

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### **Legislature and Bond Act**

- Legislature acting on bond measure without substantive protections is a mistake.
  - Two Reasons:
    - Policy protections for State's water resources must precede or accompany any request for popular vote.
    - The existing text of SB X2-3 contains selective but incomplete policy.

#### California in the 1920s

- California Supreme Court ruling in Herminghaus v. Southern California Edison Co. (1926) 200 Cal. 81
  - Venerated riparian rights over all appropriative uses.
  - Reaction produced constitutional amendment adopted in 1928, which forms our bedrock mandate for reasonable and beneficial use. (Art. X, § 2)

## California now at a new crossroad paralleling 1928

- Excesses have placed our ecosystems and water reliability at great risk.
- We are witnessing "the end of California water": Delta, Colorado, Eastern Sierra.
- Climate change imposes a transcendental constraint.
- Certain measures should be considered for public debate as part of bond act.

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• #1

 Adoption into the Constitution of the public trust doctrine.

• #2

 Adoption into the Constitution of the watershed of origin doctrine.

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• #3

 Establishment into the Constitution of the State Water Resources Control Board as a constitutional agency on par with the Public Utilities Commission.

- #4
  - Confirmation by statute or resolution that SWP contract articles 18(1) and 18(b) be reinstated to conform distributions to environmental realities.

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 To ensure judicial review of water resource determinations, any party claiming an interest can intervene in litigation, but not force its dismissal.

## Owens River, 93 years on (1913-2006)



